College Region 7 - Kwantlen

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY (POP PER KM²)	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CAMPUS/SATELLITE CAMPUS
Surrey	463,335	10,265	2.4	1464.3	64,010	2,210	3.5	Y
Langley	103,145	3,495	3.4	334.9	14,040	715	5.1	Y
Delta	98,745	2,290	2.3	548.2	13,435	495	3.7	Y
Richmond	189,306	1,935	1.0	1464.5	26,375	360	1.4	Y
Langley	24,485	1,260	5.1	2396.2	2,915	220	7.5	Y
White Rock	19,535	465	2.5	3816.6	1,520	70	4.6	
Indian Reserves	1,275	350	27.5	128.3	130	50	0.4	
Unorganized Area	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,335	138.7	
Total Region	898,930	441,110	50.6		122,460	63,470	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	293,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY (POP PER KM²)	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsawwassen	720	220	30.6	110.0	105	30	28.6
McMillan Island 6	65	55	84.6	36.4	10	10	100.0
Semiahmoo	105	45	42.9	70.0	15	10	66.7
Matsqui 4	385	*		1374.0	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,275	350	27.5	128.3	130	50	0.4
IR Population as a % of Region	1.6%	1.0%			2.1%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,235	73.8	32.3	11,070	6,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Saltkirk has no reserves.

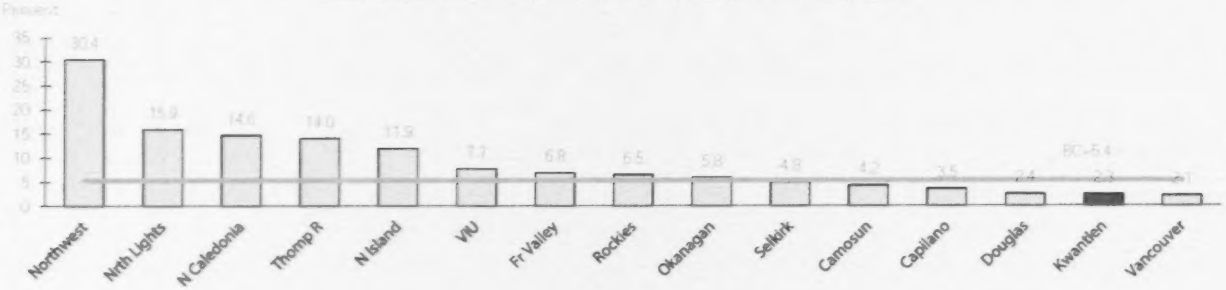
BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

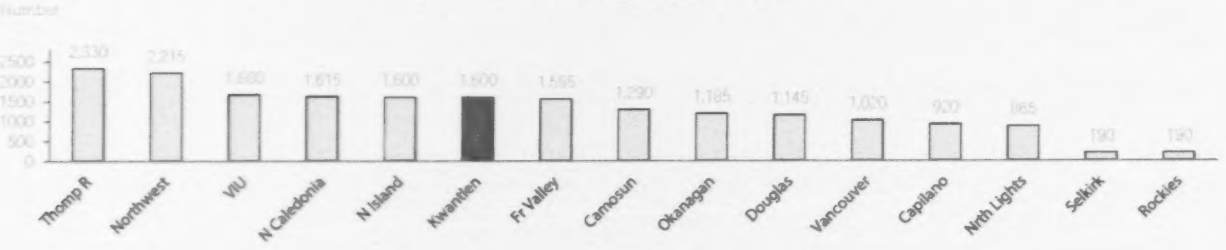
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

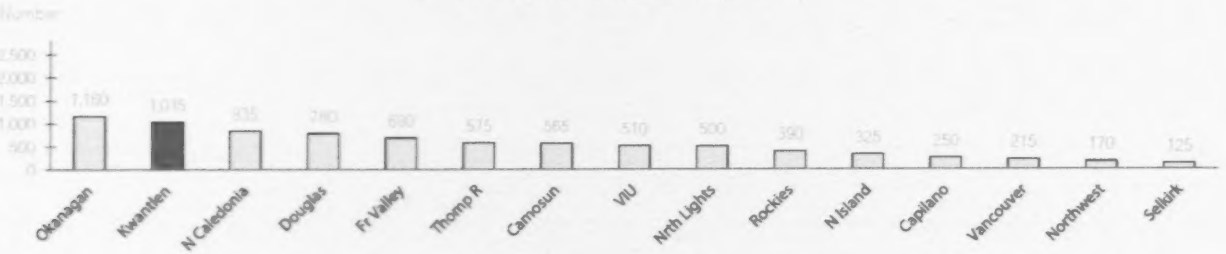


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=19,310)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=9,115)

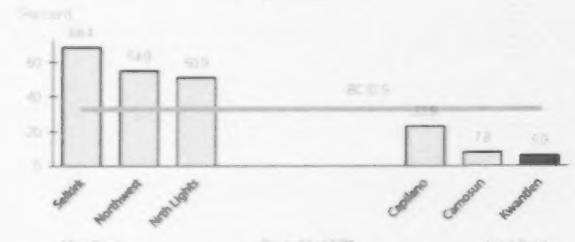


URBAN OR RURAL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KWANTLEN % RURAL	BC	METIS KWANTLEN % RURAL	BC	TOTAL KWANTLEN % RURAL	BC	KWANTLEN % RURAL	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	5.9	32.4	7.1	21.7	6.1	31.9	4.0	12.9
Under age 18	4.3	35.1	5.8	22.1	4.6	31.1	3.6	12.5
Age 18-24	5.9	32.9	6.8	18.2	5.8	28.2	4.1	9.5
Age 25-64	5.7	30.3	8.0	22.2	7.1	32.6	3.9	12.9
Age 65+	11.8	47.5	7.5	23.0	8.3	37.6	5.1	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

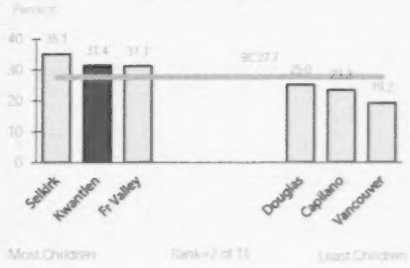
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	11,545	100.0	100.0	8,335	100.0	100.0	20,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,620	31.4	27.7	1,960	23.5	23.0	5,845	28.1	26.1	17.4	15.1
Age 15-17	875	7.6	6.2	440	5.3	6.1	1,375	6.6	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	1,600	13.9	12.5	1,035	12.4	11.7	2,775	13.3	12.2	9.2	8.7
Age 18-19	490	4.2	3.9	350	4.2	3.7	895	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	1,110	9.6	8.6	685	8.2	7.9	1,880	9.0	8.4	6.5	6.3
Age 25-34	1,385	12.0	13.1	960	11.5	13.2	2,440	11.7	13.1	12.7	12.9
Age 35-64	3,705	32.1	34.8	3,280	39.4	39.1	7,295	35.1	36.2	42.5	44.2
Age 65+	355	3.1	5.7	665	8.0	7.0	1,080	5.2	6.2	13.0	15.4
Males - total	5,515	100.0	100.0	3,790	100.0	100.0	9,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,325	41.7	35.7	1,135	29.9	31.0	3,610	35.8	24.1	22.9	19.8
Age 15-17	490	14.2	13.4	525	13.9	12.3	1,425	14.5	13.1	9.7	9.0
Age 18-24	700	12.6	12.8	330	8.7	12.7	1,060	10.8	12.8	12.6	12.9
Age 25-34	1,600	28.7	33.1	1,530	40.4	37.5	3,265	33.3	34.4	42.6	43.5
Age 35-64	155	2.8	5.0	270	7.1	6.6	445	4.5	5.5	12.3	14.7
Age 65+	5,970	100.0	100.0	4,545	100.0	100.0	11,005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females - total	2,175	36.4	32.2	1,260	27.7	27.2	3,610	32.8	20.5	20.4	17.7
Under age 15	810	13.6	11.6	510	11.2	11.1	1,355	12.3	11.4	8.8	8.4
Age 18-24	685	11.5	13.4	620	13.9	13.7	1,380	12.5	13.3	12.7	12.9
Age 25-34	2,105	35.3	36.4	1,750	38.5	40.8	4,030	36.6	37.9	44.3	44.9
Age 35-64	200	3.4	6.4	330	8.6	7.4	635	5.8	6.8	13.7	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

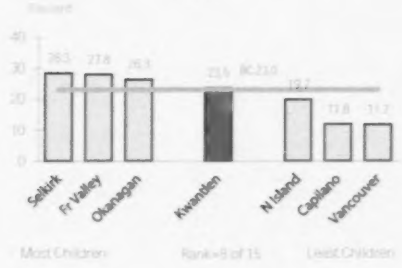
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



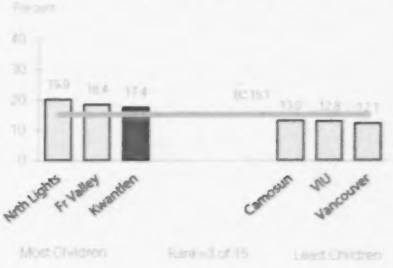
Most Children | Rank=2 of 15 | Least Children

METIS



Most Children | Rank=8 of 15 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

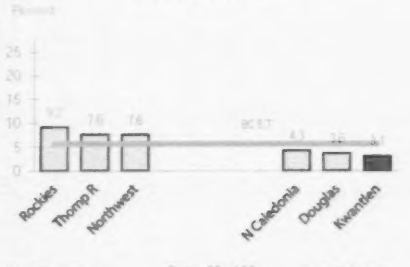


Most Children | Rank=3 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

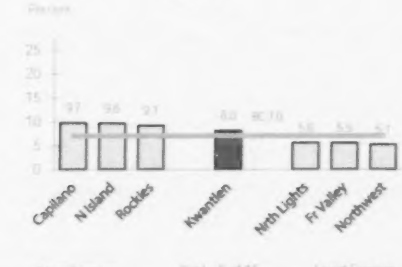
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



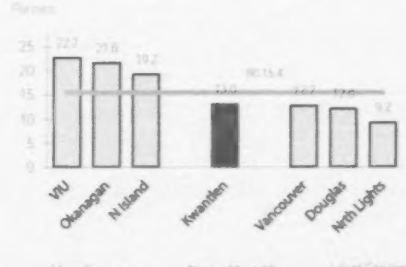
Most Seniors | Rank=15 of 15 | Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors | Rank=5 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=12 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

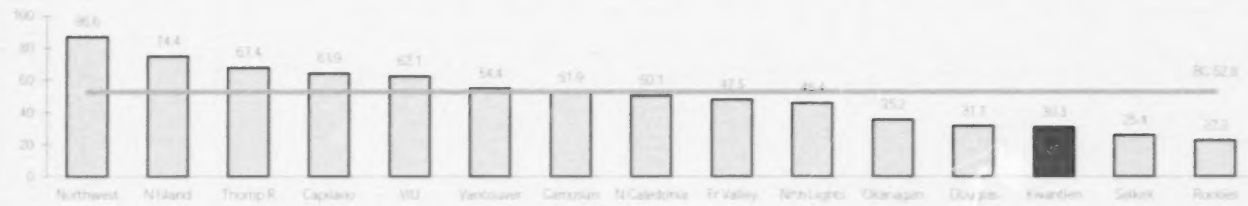
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN #	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							20,805	100.0	100.0	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							11,545	55.5	66.7	
Metis							8,335	40.1	29.9	
Inuit							240	1.2	0.7	
Multiple aboriginal identities							360	1.7	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							20,805	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Band member							5,806	27.9	50.6	
Who are female							3,175	54.7	51.2	
Not a Band Member							15,000	72.1	49.4	
Who are female							7,830	52.2	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							20,805	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							6,325	30.4	52.2	
Under age 18							1,955	30.9	39.8	
Age 18-24							840	13.3	12.4	
Age 24-64							3,265	51.6	50.3	
Age 65+							265	4.2	6.6	
Registered Males							2,875	29.3	52.8	
Under age 18							925	32.2	32.2	
Age 18-24							475	16.5	13.5	
Age 24-64							1,405	48.9	48.8	
Age 65+							90	2.8	5.4	
Registered Females							3,450	31.3	51.6	
Under age 19							1,030	29.9	29.4	
Age 18-24							365	10.6	11.2	
Age 24-64							1,865	54.1	51.7	
Age 65+							190	5.5	7.6	

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	2.1	9.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	0.4	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

FIRST NATIONS

METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

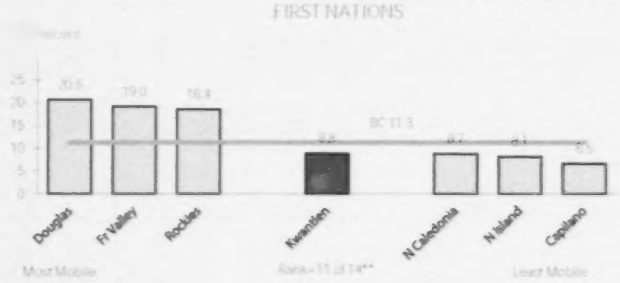
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

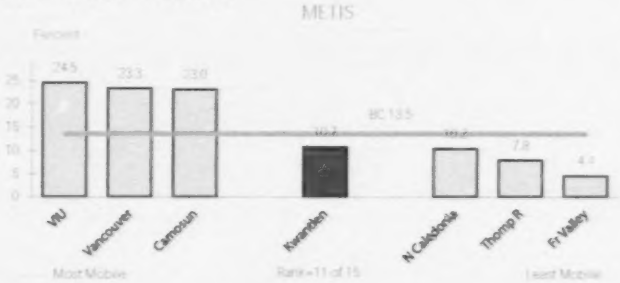
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	10,345	140,630	7,720	64,560	18,930	212,455	829,710	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,515	27,645	1,580	14,625	4,260	43,860	165,610	822,490
% of population who are migrants[2]	24.3	19.7	20.5	22.7	22.5	20.6	20.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	13.6	6.7	11.8	6.3	12.5	6.6	9.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	6.1	9.6	4.5	10.2	5.5	9.7	2.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	4.5	3.4	4.1	6.2	4.5	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,690	19,375	1,030	8,115	2,775	28,405	81,225	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	140	2,185	110	1,095	260	3,345	6,700	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.8	11.3	10.7	13.5	9.4	11.8	8.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	5.3	3.9	7.3	4.9	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	2.8	5.7	*	5.5	2.7	5.5	1.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.9	1.7	*	3.1	0.7	2.1	3.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	10,345	140,630	7,715	64,560	18,925	212,455	829,710	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	265	5,830	85	3,195	385	12,480	3,515	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	3.1	*	2.5	*	2.9	*	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.6	3.1	1.1	2.4	2.0	3.0	0.4	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,690	19,370	1,025	8,115	2,775	28,405	81,225	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	25	1,800	*	390	100	2,220	575	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	3.6	*	1.4	*	2.9	*	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	4.7	5.7	*	3.5	3.6	4.9	0.5	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA) or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0% respectively of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

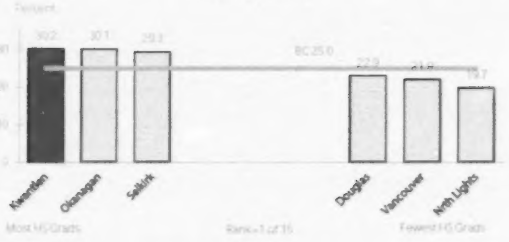
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

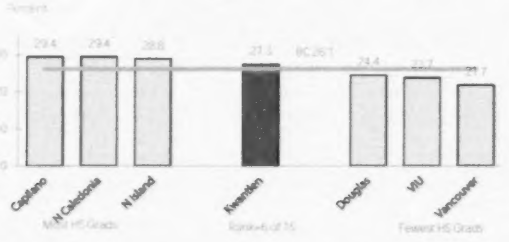
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,090	74,265	4,245	36,305	9,730	114,510	492,805	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.0	29.1	15.3	17.0	18.2	25.0	10.4	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.2	25.0	27.3	26.1	28.5	25.2	27.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	48.7	45.9	57.2	57.0	53.3	49.8	62.4	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.3	17.9	16.9	15.6	15.2	9.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.3	16.8	23.3	22.6	23.7	20.1	18.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.8	12.8	16.0	17.4	14.0	14.5	34.5	34.6
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	7.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	6.8	7.9	10.1	12.2	8.3	9.5	26.8	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

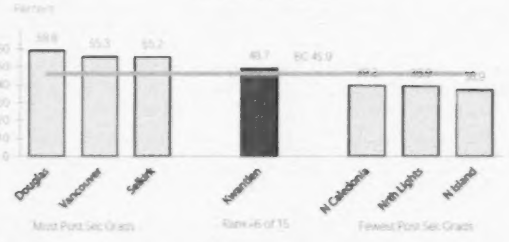


METIS

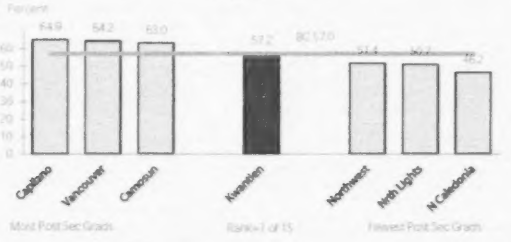


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



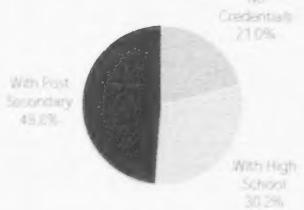
METIS



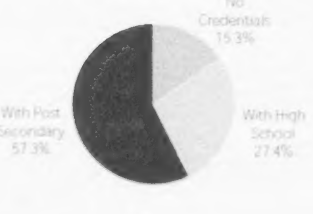
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,300	34,605	1,865	17,006	4,325	53,430	237,900	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.5	32.6	18.8	19.3	21.2	28.2	10.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.2	24.5	22.5	25.7	26.6	24.7	26.7	24.7
% with post secondary completion	46.1	42.8	58.7	55.1	52.4	47.1	62.4	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.8	20.0	28.2	23.6	23.0	21.2	13.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.1	14.2	13.1	16.8	17.2	14.9	16.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.2	8.6	17.4	14.7	12.1	10.9	33.2	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,790	39,655	2,380	19,296	5,405	61,080	254,905	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	18.8	26.0	12.6	14.9	15.8	22.2	9.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.1	25.3	30.9	26.4	30.1	25.6	27.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	50.9	48.7	56.5	58.6	54.1	52.2	62.3	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.2	9.4	9.9	11.0	9.7	9.9	5.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.3	22.8	31.5	27.8	29.0	24.7	20.9	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.6	16.4	15.1	19.8	16.4	17.7	35.7	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



KWANTLEN

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

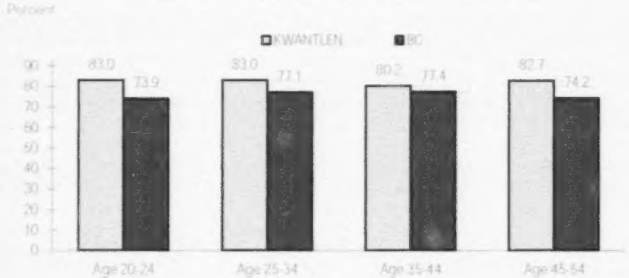
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

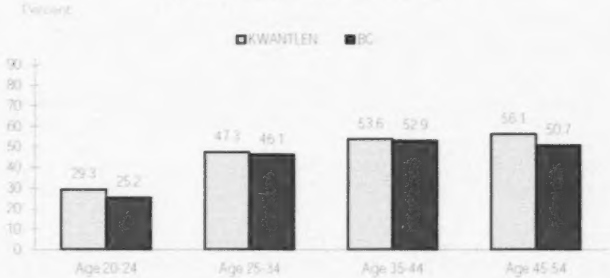
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,600	19,375	1,035	8,110	2,775	28,400	81,230	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	33.0	19.3	20.8	22.7	29.2	9.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	54.1	48.5	58.5	54.7	55.3	50.4	56.9	56.6
% with post secondary completion	22.2	18.5	22.2	24.5	22.0	20.4	34.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.9	9.3	12.1	10.0	11.2	9.5	5.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.4	7.7	8.7	11.0	9.2	8.8	18.4	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.5	1.6	*	3.6	1.8	2.1	10.5	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,110	13,325	685	5,510	1,880	19,445	57,390	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.2	30.0	11.7	18.5	17.0	26.1	6.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	49.5	47.0	58.4	51.9	53.7	48.7	50.8	50.9
% with post secondary completion	29.3	23.0	29.9	29.7	29.3	25.2	43.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.9	11.1	14.6	11.3	14.4	11.2	6.1	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.8	9.6	13.1	13.2	12.2	10.9	22.5	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.6	2.3	*	5.3	2.7	3.1	14.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,385	20,300	960	9,165	2,440	30,430	111,170	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.7	27.5	9.4	13.6	16.8	22.9	7.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.7	31.4	36.5	30.9	35.7	31.0	27.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	43.0	41.1	54.2	55.5	47.3	46.1	65.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.5	13.3	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.6	7.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.4	20.4	26.0	27.2	26.6	22.5	26.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.1	7.4	12.5	14.6	8.4	9.9	30.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,880	40,800	2,345	19,340	5,450	62,300	266,125	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.5	28.2	17.1	16.3	18.6	24.3	9.7	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.1	23.6	26.7	25.2	26.5	23.9	26.1	24.4
% with post secondary completion	52.4	48.2	56.1	58.5	54.8	51.8	64.2	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.3	14.6	19.0	18.0	17.0	15.6	9.3	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.0	25.5	28.4	29.7	30.1	26.7	27.2	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	8.1	8.7	11.8	7.8	9.5	27.6	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,500	20,205	1,030	8,720	2,625	29,915	124,570	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.0	26.7	16.5	13.9	19.8	22.6	8.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.7	25.0	24.8	23.9	26.5	24.5	24.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	47.7	48.4	58.7	62.2	53.6	52.9	67.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.2	12.1	15.1	12.9	14.5	8.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.3	25.5	35.0	32.7	31.3	28.0	27.2	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.3	8.7	11.7	14.3	9.0	10.5	31.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,380	20,595	1,315	10,625	2,770	32,390	141,560	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.4	29.7	17.5	18.4	17.5	25.9	11.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	22.2	28.9	26.3	26.5	23.4	27.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	58.0	48.1	54.0	55.3	56.1	50.7	61.4	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	18.8	15.0	24.3	20.3	21.3	16.6	9.9	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	32.2	25.5	22.8	25.4	28.2	25.6	27.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.9	7.6	6.5	9.6	6.7	8.5	24.4	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,180	21,990	1,595	12,665	2,930	36,200	229,825	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.7	42.9	18.2	28.6	23.0	37.2	22.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.7	16.1	21.6	21.8	23.9	18.4	28.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	44.1	41.0	60.5	49.6	53.2	44.4	49.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.4	14.3	20.7	18.0	17.4	15.8	10.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.4	20.0	32.3	22.7	28.0	21.0	21.6	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.6	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.6	17.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

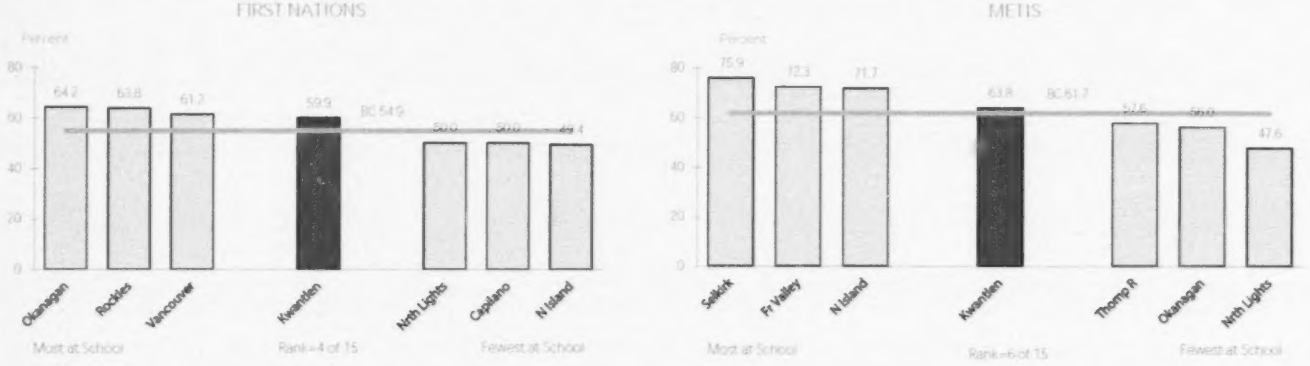
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,480	29,005	1,465	12,330	4,145	42,680	118,310	507,035
% at School	59.9	54.9	63.8	61.7	60.8	56.9	71.5	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,365	15,675	785	6,815	2,270	23,230	60,925	249,915
% at School	79.1	75.1	78.3	79.4	77.8	76.2	85.0	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	875	9,630	440	4,215	1,375	14,275	37,085	150,285
% at School	93.1	85.8	87.5	88.1	90.9	86.5	89.6	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	490	6,050	350	2,600	895	8,955	23,840	99,630
% at School	54.1	58.1	65.7	65.2	57.0	59.8	78.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,110	13,325	685	5,510	1,880	19,445	57,390	257,120
% at School	36.9	31.1	46.7	39.8	40.2	33.8	57.2	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

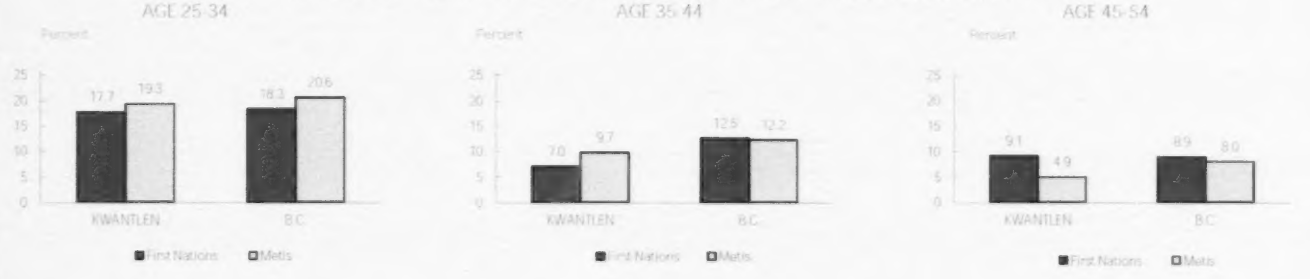


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,385	20,300	960	9,165	2,440	30,430	111,170	527,820
% at School	17.7	18.3	19.3	20.6	18.6	18.9	18.5	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,500	20,205	1,030	8,720	2,675	29,915	124,870	569,035
% at School	7.0	12.5	9.7	12.2	8.0	12.7	9.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,380	20,595	1,315	10,625	2,770	32,390	141,560	666,105
% at School	9.1	8.9	4.9	8.0	7.2	8.6	6.1	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

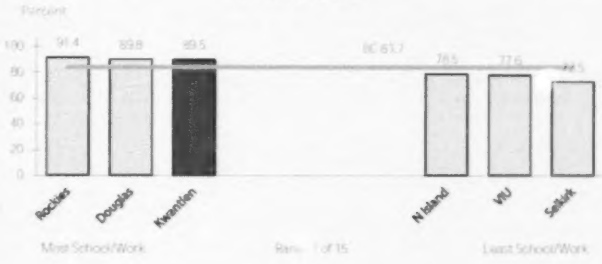
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: METIS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,480	29,005	1,465	12,330	4,145	42,680	118,310	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	30.2	27.1	44.0	41.6	34.5	31.3	40.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.6	28.8	10.4	31.3	20.6	29.8	27.2	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.6	27.8	20.1	20.0	26.3	25.6	30.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.1	16.3	5.1	7.1	8.4	13.1	6.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,320	15,060	710	6,195	2,175	22,080	61,300	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	25.8	23.9	37.3	37.1	29.5	27.6	37.4	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.2	32.0	36.6	32.4	35.4	32.8	24.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	33.3	28.3	19.0	21.8	28.3	26.5	32.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	8.7	15.7	7.0	7.7	7.6	13.0	6.3	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,150	13,940	760	6,135	1,970	20,630	57,015	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	35.7	30.5	50.7	46.2	41.1	35.3	44.4	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	27.0	25.8	23.7	29.0	25.9	26.7	20.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	25.7	27.2	21.1	18.3	23.9	24.5	29.2	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	12.2	16.9	5.3	6.5	9.4	13.6	6.1	5.5

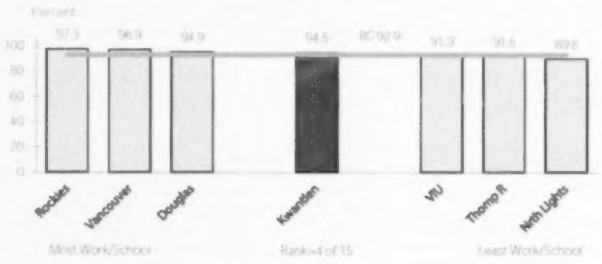
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Most School/Work — Rank= 1 of 15 — Least School/Work

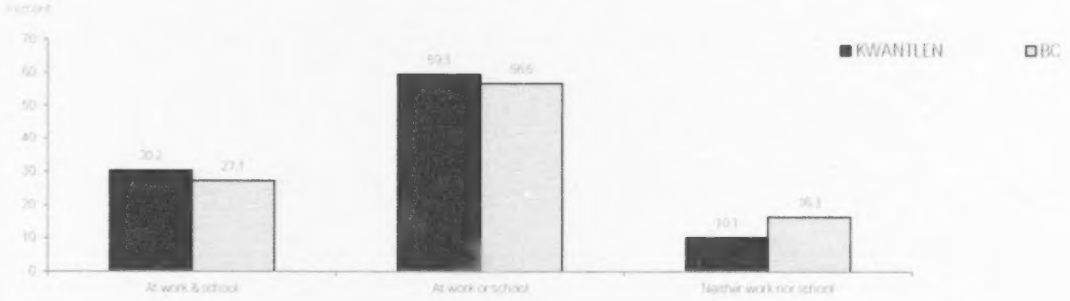
METIS



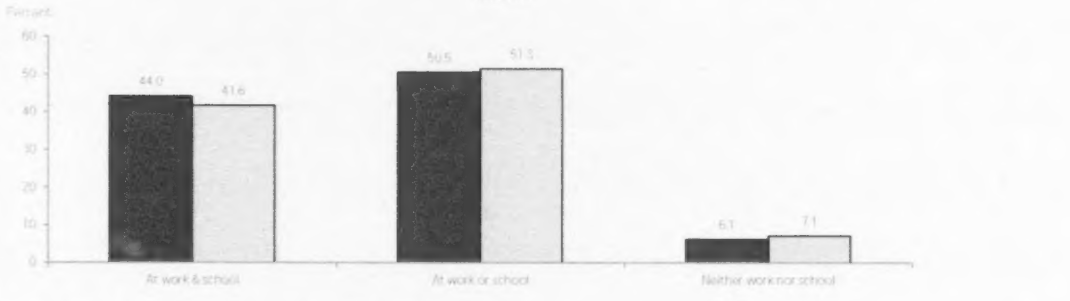
Most Work/School — Rank=4 of 15 — Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24, both sexes	53.1	47.3	64.3	59.5	57.8	51.4	56.3	58.0
Male	53.0	47.9	69.0	58.7	59.5	51.6	54.3	56.2
Female	53.2	46.8	59.2	60.2	55.9	51.3	58.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.9	28.5	41.3	37.7	36.5	31.1	27.6	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.6	64.6	78.4	73.5	74.3	67.9	63.8	67.4
With post secondary completion	77.5	79.4	85.4	83.1	82.1	79.4	75.7	78.7
Age 25-54, both sexes	77.4	77.0	81.5	82.4	78.9	79.5	84.0	85.1
Male	82.7	86.3	84.9	88.8	83.8	87.8	90.2	90.0
Female	72.7	68.2	79.6	76.7	74.9	71.8	78.1	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	67.2	54.7	77.4	70.7	68.0	58.4	71.4	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.0	72.3	79.5	80.7	75.6	75.3	81.3	82.8
With post secondary completion	84.5	87.3	85.3	86.4	84.2	83.6	86.9	87.7
Age 15-24	72.9	69.9	80.7	82.8	76.0	74.4	84.1	85.2
Male	75.2	75.7	85.1	85.2	78.3	80.3	89.5	89.6
Female	70.1	64.7	78.6	77.7	74.2	68.9	78.9	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	60.0	53.0	*	67.5	60.5	56.2	72.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.7	70.4	72.9	80.5	71.8	73.9	81.2	83.9
With post secondary completion	80.7	80.8	88.5	87.9	84.9	83.7	90.5	87.4
Age 25-54	79.7	79.0	82.1	82.2	80.0	80.3	84.0	85.1
Male	86.9	86.7	84.0	85.7	86.1	79.8	90.6	90.2
Female	74.1	69.9	80.2	79.3	75.2	73.1	78.0	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	70.9	59.5	73.8	71.9	70.9	59.3	71.3	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.0	73.6	82.4	80.8	77.9	76.2	81.3	82.4
With post secondary completion	85.5	83.0	84.5	84.2	84.3	83.9	87.0	87.6
Age 55+	51.7	39.3	48.4	47.0	49.3	43.6	29.1	33.5
Male	52.0	42.9	52.0	52.6	52.7	45.8	46.5	43.3
Female	47.4	36.4	45.0	41.6	46.6	38.1	32.5	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.2	23.6	46.6	29.8	40.0	25.2	21.7	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	50.8	45.5	39.1	49.4	43.9	46.2	36.7	39.4
With post secondary completion	63.1	53.4	52.6	65.6	55.6	53.5	48.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.5	5.2	6.1	7.9	5.9	6.2	7.2	8.6
Male	4.4	6.3	6.0	8.0	5.4	6.9	8.3	9.7
Female	6.8	4.2	6.3	7.8	6.5	5.5	5.9	7.6
Age 15-24	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.3	1.7	3.8	1.9	2.1
Age 25-34	6.2	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.7	4.7	5.6
Age 35-54	5.5	5.7	7.3	9.4	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,975	40,700	3,040	24,710	6,320	69,260	384,915	1,961,630
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.4	10.0	10.1	11.3	11.7	10.5	10.4	11.6
Trades (%)	29.7	28.6	25.8	23.5	26.9	28.0	14.6	16.3
Business and Management (%)	16.5	15.5	19.2	16.5	17.5	15.9	21.7	19.1
Health (%)	13.8	14.0	16.0	15.8	14.7	14.6	13.7	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.2	10.5	9.0	10.1	9.5	10.4	15.5	14.5
Education (%)	5.2	6.0	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.3	7.1
Human and Social Services (%)	10.1	12.2	8.9	10.0	10.6	11.3	5.7	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	355	3,665	240	2,030	630	5,930	28,170	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	17.1	17.1	*	23.3	16.4	19.7	19.7	12.6
Trades (%)	47.2	49.4	47.9	43.3	52.4	47.6	16.8	19.9
Business and Management (%)	8.5	7.6	8.3	7.1	8.1	7.4	19.0	17.4
Health (%)	5.6	7.8	14.6	10.1	8.9	8.3	13.3	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.2	6.3	12.8	5.6	10.9	10.7	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.1	*	2.6	2.4	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	11.3	9.3	10.4	8.9	12.1	8.8	6.5	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	3.2	5.0	5.9	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	2,105	28,025	1,835	16,460	4,145	46,235	243,315	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	13.3	10.5	13.6	12.4	13.1	10.9	19.4	18.9
Trades (%)	27.8	28.9	27.5	24.9	26.5	26.0	13.0	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.9	15.8	16.8	17.6	17.4	16.5	22.2	19.6
Health (%)	16.2	13.7	14.4	16.2	15.4	14.6	13.5	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.5	11.1	7.1	10.0	9.0	10.9	16.4	15.6
Education (%)	3.6	6.1	6.5	5.9	4.8	6.1	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.5	13.1	9.3	9.6	11.2	12.2	6.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	595	8,345	520	5,090	1,195	14,025	72,570	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	19.3	13.7	7.7	13.8	14.7	13.4	23.2	22.8
Trades (%)	36.1	31.3	26.0	26.1	30.7	28.9	12.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	6.9	12.6	18.3	13.2	11.7	12.9	21.0	18.4
Health (%)	16.0	12.6	17.3	16.3	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.7	10.5	7.7	9.4	7.8	10.6	14.0	14.5
Education (%)	3.4	4.4	8.7	6.0	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.2	10.8	10.6	12.8	10.0	11.4	6.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.5	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.4	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,515	19,680	1,315	11,370	2,985	32,255	170,740	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.9	9.0	16.0	11.8	12.6	9.8	17.8	17.2
Trades (%)	24.1	25.2	28.5	24.9	25.0	24.7	13.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	20.8	17.2	19.0	19.6	19.4	18.1	22.9	20.2
Health (%)	15.8	14.2	13.7	16.2	14.9	15.6	13.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.9	11.4	6.8	10.3	9.4	11.1	17.5	16.1
Education (%)	3.6	6.7	5.7	5.8	4.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	9.9	14.0	8.4	9.6	11.7	12.6	5.9	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

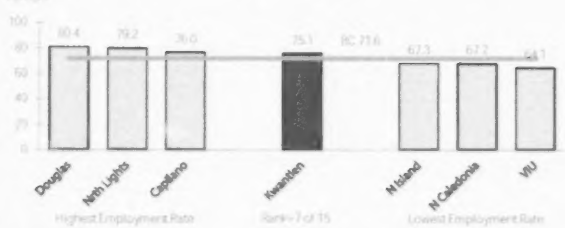
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	7,570	103,265	5,715	48,630	13,875	157,190	611,115	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	69.0	64.2	76.7	76.9	71.8	68.4	75.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	56.1	50.0	62.0	57.7	58.5	52.9	65.9	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	28.1	27.7	28.1	28.7	28.2	27.9	23.3	24.4
Male (number)	3,625	49,670	2,870	23,705	6,500	75,505	299,200	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	69.5	66.2	77.2	79.0	73.9	70.3	80.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	60.9	51.4	66.2	63.5	62.4	55.7	74.0	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	20.8	21.7	23.7	20.1	22.6	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	3,945	53,595	3,140	25,430	7,380	81,680	311,925	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	68.4	62.3	76.4	75.0	71.6	66.7	71.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.7	48.6	59.4	52.0	55.1	50.1	57.4	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	34.8	33.6	31.7	37.0	33.3	34.7	32.4	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,475	29,000	1,470	12,330	4,150	42,680	118,315	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	58.0	51.2	67.3	67.4	60.6	56.2	58.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	28.2	23.1	29.8	26.0	28.4	24.3	25.5	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	58.2	51.2	57.6	56.6	58.4	53.0	61.3	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,385	20,305	960	9,165	2,435	39,425	111,170	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	71.8	70.1	83.9	85.9	76.8	75.4	84.2	86.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	68.3	53.6	65.8	62.1	67.6	57.0	69.8	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,880	40,800	2,345	19,340	5,445	62,305	266,130	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	76.9	72.4	82.9	82.4	78.8	75.7	83.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	65.7	59.8	74.6	69.2	69.5	63.0	75.5	73.3

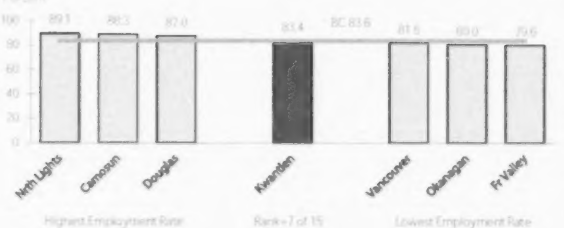
[1] Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



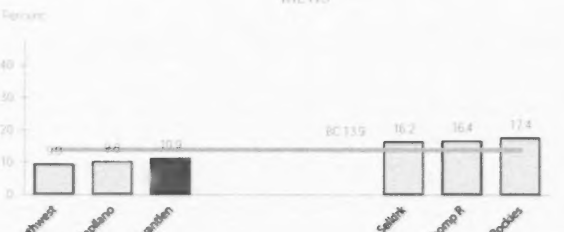
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,205	43,750	2,755	23,825	6,160	70,120	316,365	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.5	23.4	10.9	13.9	14.5	19.9	11.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.5	9.6	7.6	8.3	7.4	9.2	6.0	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	75.2	67.1	81.5	77.8	78.1	70.9	82.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	995	14,230	805	7,870	1,870	22,940	93,605	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.1	28.3	15.5	17.7	17.4	24.0	15.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	6.0	10.8	8.7	9.6	7.5	10.5	6.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	73.4	60.9	75.2	72.7	75.1	65.4	78.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,215	29,520	1,945	15,945	4,290	47,180	222,765	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	16.3	21.0	8.7	12.0	13.2	17.8	9.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.9	9.0	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.6	5.6	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	75.8	70.1	84.1	80.4	79.4	73.6	84.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

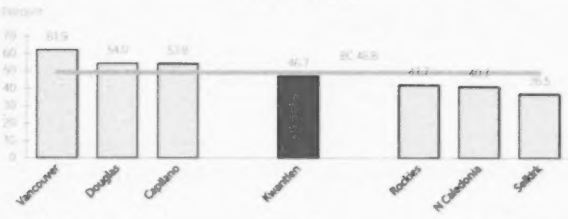
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

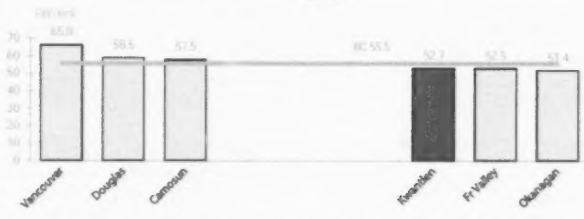
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,920	62,200	4,335	35,910	9,625	101,875	461,275	2,203,440
% Management occupations	8.7	7.0	9.5	8.9	9.0	7.7	11.6	11.6
% Professional occupations	7.0	10.0	9.7	10.6	8.3	10.2	14.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.2
% Health	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.2
% Education Services	1.0	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.1	3.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.1	31.8	33.4	36.0	33.1	33.5	30.8	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.5	5.3	7.1	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessional in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2.4	4.6	3.0	3.3	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.3	51.2	47.3	44.5	49.6	48.5	42.8	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,435	31,005	2,010	17,870	4,660	50,715	242,560	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.8	7.4	9.5	10.0	8.8	9.3	14.1	13.8
% Professional occupations	3.7	6.1	7.7	8.7	5.4	7.0	12.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.6	35.6	40.0	41.0	41.4	37.9	33.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.6	51.0	42.8	40.2	44.3	46.8	39.3	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,485	31,195	2,315	18,040	4,975	51,160	218,715	1,054,405
% Management occupations	8.5	6.7	9.5	7.8	9.0	7.2	8.9	9.3
% Professional occupations	10.5	13.8	11.4	12.3	11.0	13.4	17.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.3	28.0	27.9	31.0	25.4	29.2	27.4	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.8	51.4	51.4	48.8	54.6	50.2	46.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,210	12,350	905	7,010	2,250	20,210	63,640	285,570
% Management occupations	1.7	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.8
% Professional occupations	1.7	3.4	*	2.1	1.1	1.7	4.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	22.3	26.6	26.5	29.5	23.3	28.2	25.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	74.0	70.2	71.8	66.8	69.6	66.9	67.4	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	940	13,270	775	7,505	1,770	21,695	91,505	442,505
% Management occupations	8.0	6.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	7.2	9.8	9.4
% Professional occupations	3.2	9.3	12.3	12.0	7.3	10.5	16.2	20.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.4	33.9	33.5	39.6	33.3	36.2	34.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.4	50.5	45.8	39.8	50.8	46.1	40.0	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,180	28,275	1,880	15,515	4,190	45,470	219,805	1,022,330
% Management occupations	11.7	8.6	11.2	10.4	11.2	9.2	14.0	14.0
% Professional occupations	10.1	13.2	9.0	13.1	9.4	12.6	16.1	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.1	33.6	37.2	37.6	36.3	35.0	31.5	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	43.1	45.7	42.8	38.9	43.0	43.2	38.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS





WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KWANTLEN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of 15	Number	% of 15	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	470,900	9,625	100.0	461,275	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	54,510	865	9.0	53,650	11.6	-2.6
Professional occupations	68,945	795	8.3	68,145	14.8	-6.5
Business & Finance	15,030	185	1.4	14,850	3.2	-1.8
Health	12,435	125	1.3	12,315	2.7	-1.4
Education	14,390	185	1.9	14,200	3.1	-1.2
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	9,470	195	2.0	9,280	2.0	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	145,180	3,190	33.1	141,990	30.8	2.4
Skilled Administration & Business	31,105	560	5.8	30,540	6.6	-0.8
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,615	135	1.4	7,475	1.6	-0.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	9,465	245	2.5	9,220	2.0	0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	202,305	4,775	49.6	197,490	42.8	6.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	247,215	4,650	100.0	242,560	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	34,510	410	8.8	34,096	14.1	-5.2
Professional occupations	31,310	250	5.4	31,060	12.8	-7.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	84,005	1,925	41.4	82,080	33.8	7.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	97,395	2,060	44.3	95,330	39.3	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	223,685	4,975	100.0	218,715	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	20,000	450	9.0	19,555	8.9	0.1
Professional occupations	37,635	545	11.0	37,090	17.0	-6.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	61,175	1,265	25.4	59,910	27.4	-2.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	104,875	2,715	54.6	102,160	46.7	7.9

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	BC	KWANTLEN	BC	KWANTLEN	BC	KWANTLEN	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,920	62,300	4,325	35,910	9,575	101,970	461,275	2,251,440
% in Goods-producing industries	19.3	22.6	19.3	22.7	20.1	22.4	19.1	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.8	7.6	10.9	11.5	8.3	8.9	9.0	12.1
% Agriculture	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	0.9	6.3	1.3	4.0	1.0	5.4	0.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
% Construction	11.3	8.4	9.0	10.1	10.9	9.1	8.0	5.8
% Manufacturing	6.6	5.9	7.4	6.3	7.2	6.0	8.3	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	80.7	77.4	80.9	77.8	79.9	77.6	80.9	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.8	4.7	5.3	6.8	6.7	5.4	7.0	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	17.4	13.6	18.4	16.5	17.6	14.7	17.1	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	8.5	4.3	9.1	4.7	8.2	4.5	7.6	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.5	2.9	6.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	7.0	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	4.2	3.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	6.9	8.0
% Educational services	4.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.1	6.0	6.3	7.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.5	10.4	8.1	11.5	9.5	10.5	9.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	9.2	9.3	7.4	8.5	8.2	9.0	7.2	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	5.5	3.8	3.7	6.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.9
% Public administration	7.4	15.4	7.6	7.1	7.3	12.2	5.1	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,215	12,350	910	7,070	2,250	20,210	61,640	295,575
% in Goods-producing industries	19.8	20.6	15.9	17.0	21.3	19.6	14.3	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	5.1	*	4.6	*	4.4	4.0	5.0
% Agriculture	*	1.5	*	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	4.3	*	2.8	0.7	3.8	0.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	10.7	9.0	7.1	8.6	10.7	9.0	7.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	7.0	5.1	8.2	4.5	8.7	5.2	4.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	79.4	79.4	93.5	82.9	78.9	80.4	85.7	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.6	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	25.5	22.3	34.9	27.8	27.8	24.1	26.6	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	4.1	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	4.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.6	1.6	*	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.0
% Educational services	3.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.9	4.8	2.7	5.2	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	21.8	22.9	19.2	22.6	19.8	22.6	21.3	22.3
% Other services (except public administration)	5.8	3.9	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.4
% Public administration	2.9	8.9	4.3	2.2	3.1	6.4	2.8	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	935	13,270	775	7,510	1,740	21,605	91,505	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	21.4	24.1	18.7	23.4	20.6	23.9	19.2	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.7	10.3	9.7	9.6	5.8	6.2	7.2
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1.6	6.7	*	6.4	1.1	6.4	0.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	13.4	9.7	12.3	11.6	12.7	10.5	9.8	8.9
% Manufacturing	6.4	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.1	7.3	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.1	75.9	80.6	76.6	79.7	76.1	80.8	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	6.1	5.3	4.0	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.4	14.9	16.1	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	11.2	3.6	9.3	5.2	10.5	3.6	7.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.7	3.2	7.1	4.2	5.4	3.7	7.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.8	2.9	4.4	2.5	4.1	7.4	9.6
% Educational services	2.7	4.4	5.2	5.5	3.7	4.8	5.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	18.2	10.6	10.3	12.1	13.8	10.8	10.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	11.8	9.8	5.9	8.8	8.5	9.4	6.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.9	4.2	5.2	5.3	3.4	4.8	5.5	5.2
% Public administration	5.3	13.0	11.0	8.4	7.6	11.1	5.1	5.6
Among age 35 to 64 (number)	2,335	28,275	1,885	15,515	4,185	45,475	219,880	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	19.1	23.3	22.3	23.9	21.0	23.3	19.8	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	7.2	8.8	11.9	13.1	9.7	9.9	9.7	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.2	*	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	6.9	*	4.6	0.7	5.9	0.6	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.6	0.7
% Construction	12.0	8.1	10.9	9.7	12.2	8.7	7.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.7	6.6	9.1	7.7	7.6	6.9	9.5	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	80.9	76.7	77.7	76.2	79.1	76.7	80.2	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.7	5.1	6.1	8.5	6.2	6.2	7.8	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	17.0	10.1	14.1	13.3	15.7	11.4	16.0	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	9.4	5.3	8.5	5.7	9.1	5.5	8.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.7	2.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	3.7	7.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.5	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.5	4.3	7.3	8.2
% Educational services	4.4	7.8	6.4	7.0	5.4	7.5	6.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.3	12.0	8.9	14.0	10.0	12.2	10.3	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	3.2	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	4.6	3.5	3.4	5.3	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	10.3	18.1	8.5	9.0	9.1	14.7	5.6	6.9

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

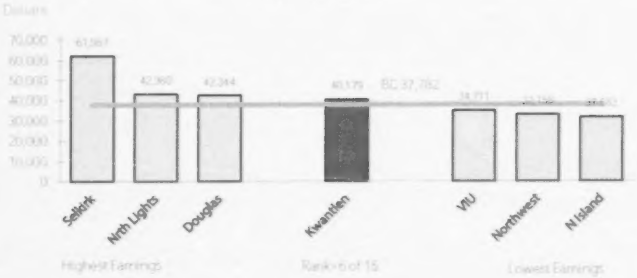
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,250	67,545	4,570	30,335	10,166	109,666	406,880	2,409,055
% Less than $20,000	44.8	49.6	39.1	41.2	42.2	46.1	36.7	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	27.4	25.9	27.6	24.6	27.2	25.5	23.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	27.8	24.5	33.2	34.2	30.5	28.4	40.1	40.1
Median income ($)	22,797	20,866	27,250	26,569	24,760	22,462	31,200	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	37,581	36,108	41,057	43,384	39,593	39,135	46,062	47,566
Males ($)	41,791	39,727	58,056	51,216	41,328	44,025	51,696	53,707
Females ($)	32,977	33,761	35,903	36,821	35,619	35,095	40,752	41,566
Paid workers ($)	38,352	36,761	41,367	44,591	40,117	39,919	47,159	49,782
Self-employed ($)	14,288	23,790	25,057	24,934	24,990	24,841	24,615	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,395	14,715	985	9,180	2,475	23,710	70,180	324,960
Median income ($)	8,015	7,293	9,338	8,575	8,935	7,703	8,651	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	24,309	20,576	25,010	24,210	24,994	22,329	26,308	24,709
Males ($)	31,726	22,338	24,965	26,677	26,012	24,033	28,140	26,753
Females ($)	21,233	18,914	28,695	20,225	22,937	20,696	24,064	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,005	14,285	785	7,715	1,860	22,815	92,760	449,095
Median income ($)	24,796	29,051	27,591	29,152	25,496	23,724	32,644	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	29,968	29,963	36,483	40,157	34,573	34,818	41,089	47,630
Males ($)	39,216	35,023	44,701	49,547	40,446	40,476	44,930	47,015
Females ($)	27,017	26,164	30,524	34,838	28,243	29,048	37,409	39,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,155	29,790	1,875	15,520	4,155	45,890	219,525	1,026,200
Median income ($)	34,667	29,736	39,252	37,619	36,060	32,464	42,054	42,760
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	46,619	41,121	49,117	49,137	46,904	44,393	50,166	52,190
Males ($)	56,252	46,842	65,058	58,530	62,455	51,593	57,693	59,914
Females ($)	38,907	38,047	35,943	40,387	37,207	39,329	43,449	44,746

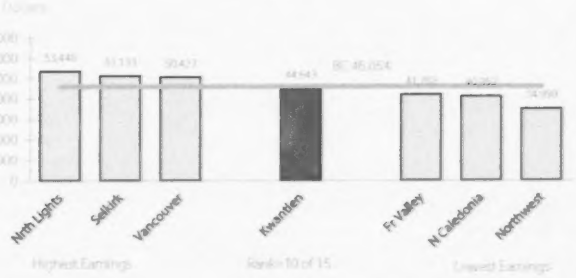
[1]Full time= 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FUEL TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	24,534	23,310	28,360	27,941	25,193	23,562	33,720	33,419
Goods-producing	30,884	29,472	34,076	36,003	31,787	28,349	36,279	37,396
Agriculture	10,044	13,108	10,530	12,961	10,031	12,942	12,016	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	31,395	23,165	59,021	51,543	39,618	30,061	37,006	56,269
Utilities	*	47,140	95,328	87,524	41,462	62,565	76,114	75,629
Construction	31,927	29,412	32,535	30,749	32,551	26,906	35,175	34,127
Manufacturing	31,552	25,555	32,893	41,782	31,573	31,807	39,899	41,745
Services-producing	23,990	20,874	27,246	25,863	24,819	22,794	32,907	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	20,135	16,197	20,057	19,539	20,119	17,785	27,245	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	35,803	32,853	46,126	35,956	39,176	33,544	42,760	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	35,195	29,900	46,509	39,023	39,433	34,082	40,700	40,988
Professional, scientific and technical services	29,752	30,003	31,537	45,407	31,201	34,307	40,983	42,093
Educational services	26,220	28,904	21,255	31,987	21,232	30,442	39,162	40,241
Health care and social assistance	24,789	27,750	36,366	31,871	27,139	29,822	37,897	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,035	9,634	9,979	9,273	8,973	9,814	12,816	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	17,179	23,523	19,962	19,594	17,159	22,214	24,321	23,947
Public administration	43,579	26,009	57,982	55,422	50,821	31,002	56,114	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region / Kwantlen

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

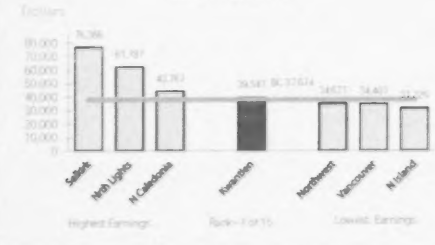
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 10+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	2,020	24,040	1,890	15,325	4,040	40,945	224,145	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	45,394	42,951	50,990	52,017	48,175	46,764	54,713	57,549
Median earnings ($)	40,179	37,782	44,643	46,054	42,041	41,110	47,419	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	77.7	83.2	57.9	67.9	65.6	75.4	77.3	26.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	310	4,120	185	1,630	510	6,050	16,110	66,535
Average earnings ($)	38,389	33,647	46,901	46,850	41,888	37,480	41,307	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,136	28,298	46,322	41,371	38,336	32,412	36,559	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	72.3	71.6	74.1	65.1	65.8	69.6	59.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	585	6,260	520	4,135	1,110	10,710	59,150	244,725
Average earnings ($)	43,588	39,684	47,229	45,652	45,178	42,013	46,690	48,073
Median earnings ($)	40,052	35,515	36,728	39,199	39,301	36,650	41,994	47,667
Female male earnings ratio %	76.6	79.9	49.6	63.6	70.4	73.3	78.7	26.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	170	2,000	195	1,255	365	3,360	11,150	54,220
Average earnings ($)	44,539	42,387	47,697	50,809	45,955	46,121	49,360	49,011
Median earnings ($)	35,060	36,225	40,393	44,891	38,117	39,146	45,545	44,360
Female male earnings ratio %	72.8	70.6	54.0	55.5	65.4	68.0	70.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	125	1,570	170	1,560	305	3,255	11,345	63,865
Average earnings ($)	52,809	46,527	59,213	55,465	56,790	51,203	61,215	60,182
Median earnings ($)	42,237	42,964	59,888	50,889	50,835	47,619	59,283	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	59.0	60.9	44.6	55.6	47.3	58.4	53.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	580	5,615	470	3,820	1,090	9,740	44,505	214,340
Average earnings ($)	44,691	41,583	42,331	50,660	43,713	45,415	55,102	54,295
Median earnings ($)	43,777	37,587	36,029	44,940	39,447	40,545	43,625	47,986
Female male earnings ratio %	62.5	79.8	72.9	70.6	66.4	74.7	72.7	72.8
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	250	4,480	350	2,930	650	7,840	81,895	388,380
Average earnings ($)	56,950	57,029	67,823	64,857	63,059	60,506	67,760	69,602
Median earnings ($)	52,332	53,015	63,261	49,501	55,648	56,625	52,999	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	93.4	81.9	66.5	75.9	72.6	76.5	80.3	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

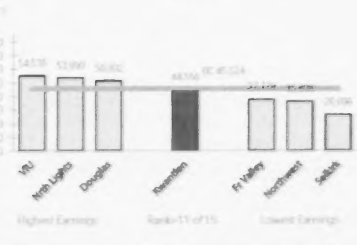
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	59,926	49,633	50,787	48,810	55,707	49,537	61,956	60,021
Professionals ($)	49,943	52,003	61,466	63,337	54,381	57,242	65,683	61,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	39,547	37,674	44,556	45,524	41,266	41,066	47,638	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,336	29,297	31,643	33,030	32,506	30,572	36,476	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	67,866	51,495	78,872	59,861	69,032	55,770	67,392	65,916
Professionals ($)	66,266	59,189	81,414	68,182	76,310	64,593	71,003	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	38,760	43,219	60,031	54,981	46,825	48,662	53,239	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	39,400	32,792	44,612	41,200	40,300	35,329	40,454	41,545
Female male earnings ratio (%)								
Management (%)	75.2	90.2	45.7	68.2	59.4	75.3	76.3	78.0
Professionals (%)	70.0	84.1	66.4	87.1	65.5	85.1	87.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	102.8	78.7	62.4	68.5	82.0	73.0	77.2	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	63.5	78.8	64.1	72.3	68.5	78.1	81.6	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

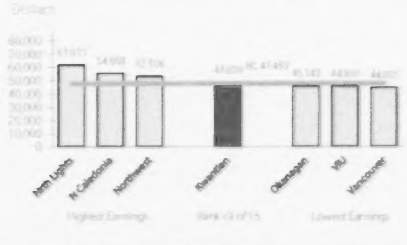
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

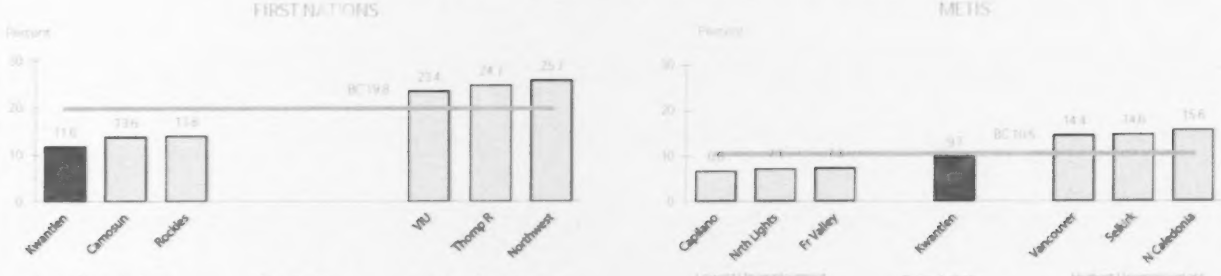
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	11.6	19.8	9.7	10.5	11.1	18.4	7.2	7.4
Males	13.0	21.3	10.9	10.9	12.0	18.7	6.9	7.6
Females	10.1	16.2	8.7	10.1	10.3	14.0	7.6	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	20.5	29.4	19.7	17.0	20.1	25.8	13.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	9.5	20.0	8.2	10.7	9.4	16.6	8.2	8.2
With post-secondary completion	9.1	14.6	7.4	8.3	8.8	12.1	5.7	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.9	8.7	8.2	7.5	14.2	5.5	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	11.7	23.4	12.8	9.0	11.9	18.5	5.9	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	10.5	12.6	6.6	9.3	10.1	11.3	5.7	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	6	9.6	4.5	6.9	5.3	8.4	5.6	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

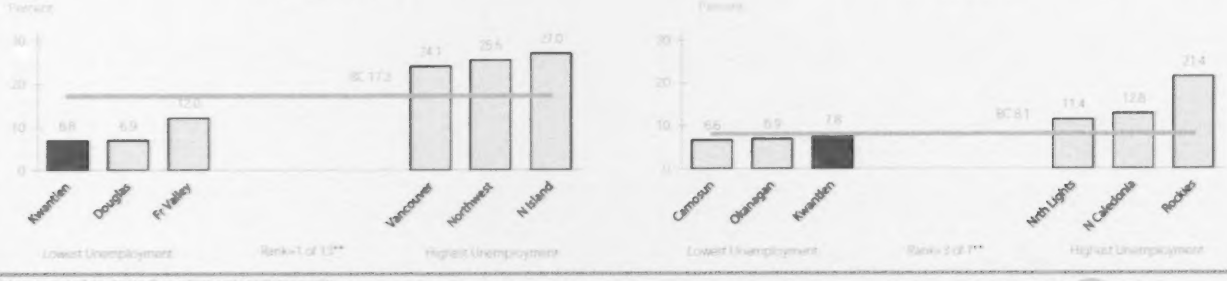


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	17.5	26.7	15.3	15.7	16.5	22.8	16.0	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	31.0	36.5	28.0	20.0	28.8	31.4	23.2	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	12.4	22.1	10.8	14.0	11.7	19.1	14.6	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	11.5	26.2	11.2	15.5	11.7	22.3	13.8	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	28.1	40.4	*	21.1	26.7	34.9	19.2	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	6.4	22.3	10.8	14.4	8.6	19.3	13.5	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	12.4	21.8	5.8	9.4	10.5	17.3	6.9	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	11.1	33.9	*	17.9	14.3	29.1	14.0	13.8
With High School Graduation	8.6	23.4	11.8	11.2	11.2	19.1	8.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	12.5	15.8	*	6.8	7.1	12.3	5.6	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	*	15.8	6.7	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	*	19.2	5.7	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	23.1	14.6	*	6.1	15.6	11.2	5.1	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	8.3	*	9.0	6.1	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	9.4	17.2	7.5	8.9	8.6	14.2	5.2	6.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	19.3	26.9	*	16.3	12.5	23.4	9.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	6.8	17.2	7.8	8.1	8.0	13.9	4.9	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	6.6	13.7	5.0	7.3	6.4	11.3	4.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.4	*	7.4	7.1	12.5	4.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	9.8	24.0	*	6.8	11.0	18.0	4.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	7.8	11.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	4.8	9.9	7.0	6.2	6.2	9.4	4.8	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

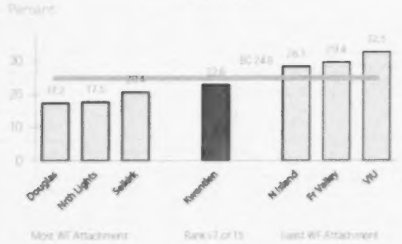
College Region / Kwantlen

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

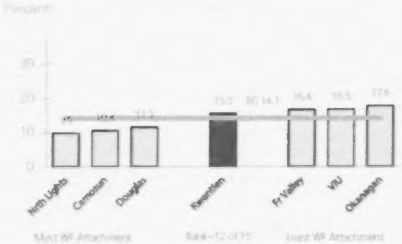
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	2,450	40,120	1,655	13,475	4,365	55,530	223,390	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	27.6	24.8	15.3	14.1	20.1	21.2	13.5	11.9
% of males	18.8	21.4	13.3	11.0	16.6	17.9	8.2	7.8
% of females	36.1	27.7	17.0	16.8	27.8	24.9	18.5	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.4	25.2	13.5	11.0	20.9	20.5	12.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	29.8	24.6	16.4	15.6	19.5	21.5	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	39.9	44.1	25.9	27.1	34.6	38.8	37.0	31.3
% of males	47.0	44.0	26.1	29.5	35.9	39.6	38.5	32.5
% of females	37.8	44.2	25.7	24.8	33.5	38.1	35.4	30.0
% of age 15-19	54.2	57.0	38.9	39.7	49.7	51.6	54.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	22.9	28.9	11.7	12.3	17.8	23.7	18.7	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



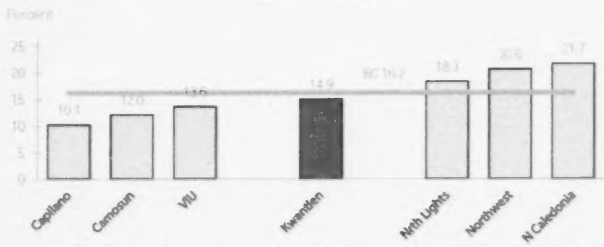
NON-ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

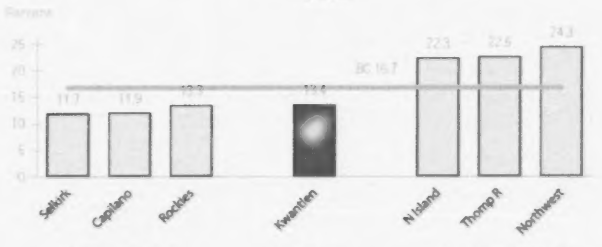
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	14.9	16.2	13.4	16.7	14.3	16.4	11.7	12.1
% of Males	15.5	18.9	11.4	17.4	13.9	18.3	10.7	11.8
% of Females	14.3	13.7	15.0	16.1	14.8	14.6	12.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	6.2	11.2	7.1	11.2	7.1	11.4	7.2	7.1
% of age 25-34	21.7	20.0	17.7	22.8	20.1	20.9	18.3	18.1
% of age 35-54	16.5	17.8	17.0	18.5	18.5	18.0	11.7	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region / Kwantlen

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

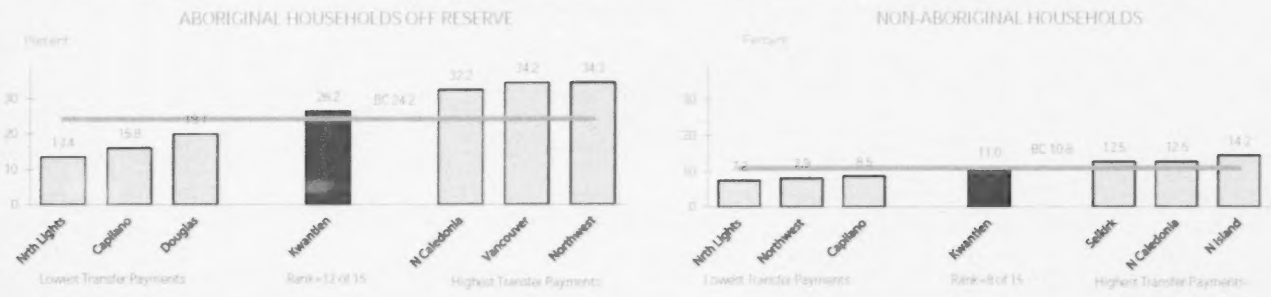
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	120	14,785	7,225	64,705	7,345	79,490	250,720	1,159,220
By income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	9.6	11.5	#	#	9.0	7.9
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.9	18.5	#	#	15.6	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.4	70.0	#	#	75.4	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.0	25.9	#	#	24.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	47.5	44.0	#	#	51.0	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	66,730	62,351	#	#	71,629	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	19.7	17.2	#	#	14.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	50	8,130	3,675	32,710	3,720	40,835	114,575	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	27.6	24.5	#	#	19.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	25	3,400	1,135	9,730	1,155	13,130	21,580	101,395
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	58.6	49.3	#	#	38.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	30	4,165	2,655	24,905	2,680	29,075	66,295	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	72.3	73.9	#	#	85.6	86.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.2	24.2	#	#	11.0	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	2.9	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICO) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

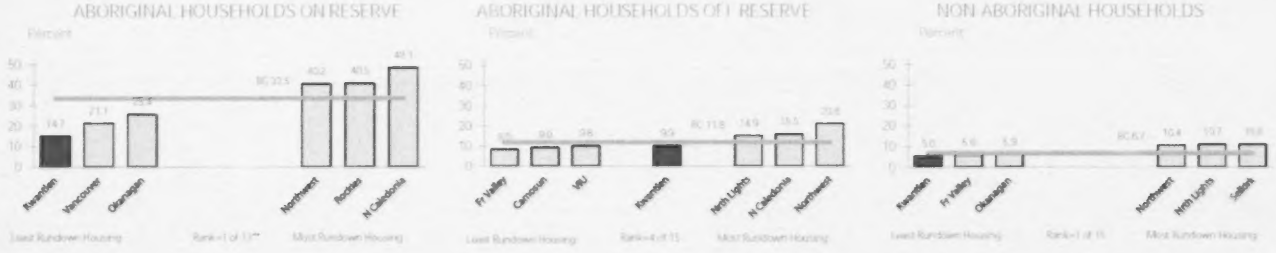
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	50	8,130	3,675	32,710	3,720	40,835	114,575	471,370
% of total families	41.7	55.0	50.9	50.6	50.6	51.4	45.7	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	30.9	29.7	31.0	32.2	18.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4
% Multiple family households	*	8.5	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.4	5.9	2.8
Crowding - Households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	275	2,190	275	3,215	14,355	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.7	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.7	7.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	52.9	33.7	63.3	59.3	63.1	55.2	75.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	29.4	32.8	26.9	28.9	26.9	29.5	19.4	22.4
% Needing major repair	14.7	33.5	9.9	11.8	9.9	15.7	5.0	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats